1	STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE
2	PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION
3	
4	November 29, 2011 - 10:11 a.m. Concord, New Hampshire
5	NHPUC DEC13'11 AM10:03
6 7 8	RE: DE 11-094 PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE: Reconciliation of Energy Service and Stranded Costs.
9	
10	PRESENT: Chairman Thomas B. Getz, Presiding Commissioner Amy L. Ignatius
11	Sandy Deno, Clerk
12	
13	
14	APPEARANCES: Reptg. Public Service Co. of New Hampshire: Gerald M. Eaton, Esq.
15 16	Reptg. Residential Ratepayers:
17	Meredith Hatfield, Esq., Consumer Advocate Stephen Eckberg Donna McFarland
18	Office of Consumer Advocate
19	Reptg. PUC Staff: Suzanne G. Amidon, Esq.
20	Steven E. Mullen, Asst. Dir./Electric Div. Michael D. Cannata, Jr., (Accion Group)
21	
22	
23	Court Reporter: Steven E. Patnaude, LCR No. 52
24	



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1 PROCEEDING

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Good morning, everyone. We'll open the hearing in Docket DE 11-094. On May 2nd, 2011, Public Service Company of New Hampshire filed testimony and schedules in support of a proposed reconciliation of revenues and costs associated with the Energy Service Charge and Stranded Cost Recovery Charge for calendar year 2010. We issued an order of notice on May 20 setting a prehearing conference that was held on June 9th. And, subsequently, a procedural schedule was approved on June 14. We have for consideration today a Settlement that was filed on November 22nd.

So, with that, can we take appearances please.

MR. EATON: For Public Service Company of New Hampshire, my name is Gerald M. Eaton. Good morning.

18 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Good morning. Ms.

19 Hatfield.

MS. HATFIELD: Oh. I'm sorry. Excuse
me. Meredith Hatfield, for the Office of Consumer
Advocate, on behalf of residential ratepayers. And, with
me for the Office is Steve Eckberg and Donna McFarland.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Good morning.

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                         MS. AMIDON:
                                      Good morning.
                                                     Suzanne
       Amidon, for Commission Staff. With me today is Steve
 2
 3
       Mullen, who is the Assistant Director of the Electric
       Division, and to his left is Michael J. -- Michael D.
 4
 5
       Cannata, Junior, who is the witness we're going to present
 6
       today. He is employed by Accion Group.
 7
                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Good morning.
       So, are you ready to proceed, Mr. Eaton?
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 9
                         MR. EATON: Yes. We've conferred with
10
       the Staff, and we're going to present a panel of all four
11
       witnesses to discuss the Settlement Agreement and the
       issue that was not settled.
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13
                         CHAIRMAN GETZ:
                                         Okay.
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                                     So, I'd like to call to the
                         MR. EATON:
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       stand Mr. Robert Baumann, Mr. Frederick White, and William
16
       Smagula.
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                         MS. AMIDON: And, I call Mr. Cannata to
18
       the stand please.
19
                         (Whereupon Robert A. Baumann,
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                         Frederick B. White, William H. Smagula,
21
                         and Michael D. Cannata, Jr., were duly
22
                         sworn by the Court Reporter.)
23
                         MR. EATON: Mr. Chairman, I'm going to
24
       first qualify the witnesses and have them identify their
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- [WITNESS PANEL: Baumann|Smagula|White|Cannata] 1 testimony. There's some corrections we filed yesterday to 2 Mr. White's testimony, and I'll have him explain those. 3 And, then, I believe Attorney Amidon will qualify Mr. 4 Cannata and have him identify his testimony. And, then, 5 I'll have Mr. Baumann provide a brief summary of the 6 Settlement Agreement. 7 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. ROBERT A. BAUMANN, SWORN 8 9 FREDERICK B. WHITE, SWORN 10 WILLIAM H. SMAGULA, SWORN 11 MICHAEL D. CANNATA, JR., SWORN 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION 13 BY MR. EATON: 14 Mr. Baumann, would you please state your name for the 15 record.
- 16 A. (Baumann) My name is Robert A. Baumann.
- 17 Q. For whom are you employed?
- 18 A. (Baumann) I am employed by Northeast Utilities Service
 19 Company. I'm the Director of Revenue Regulation and
- Load Resources. I provide services to all of our
- operating companies. And, I'm here on behalf of Public
- 22 Service Company of New Hampshire today.
- 23 Q. Have you ever testified before the Commission?
- 24 A. (Baumann) Yes.

- 1 Q. Did you have testimony prepared by you or under your
- 2 supervision that was filed in this proceeding?
- 3 A. (Baumann) Yes, I did.
- 4 Q. Do you have it in front of you?
- 5 A. (Baumann) Yes, I do.
- 6 Q. Do you have any corrections to make to that testimony?
- 7 A. (Baumann) No.
- 8 Q. Is it true and accurate to the best of your knowledge
- 9 and belief?
- 10 A. (Baumann) Yes.
- MR. EATON: I'd like that marked as
- 12 "Exhibit 1" for identification.
- CHAIRMAN GETZ: Well, let's mark --
- 14 | well, are you going to propose marking each of the
- exhibits -- each of the testimonies separately?
- MR. EATON: Yes.
- 17 CHAIRMAN GETZ: All right. Well, we'll
- 18 mark Mr. Baumann's testimony for identification as
- 19 "Exhibit Number 1".
- MS. HATFIELD: Mr. Chairman, excuse me.
- 21 But, since PSNH's filing on May 2nd is Bate stamped and in
- 22 the proper order, I personally think it would be more
- 23 useful to just mark the whole May 1st filing as "Exhibit
- 24 l", rather than breaking out the different testimonies as

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exhibits.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Any objection?
 2
 3
                         MR. EATON: No objection.
 4
                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Well, then, we'll
       mark the entire filing that was submitted on May 2nd for
 5
       identification as "Exhibit Number 1".
 6
 7
                         (The document, as described, was
                         herewith marked as Exhibit 1 for
 8
 9
                         identification.)
10
     BY MR. EATON:
11
          Mr. White, would you please state your name for the
     Q.
          record.
12
          (White) Frederick White.
13
14
          For whom are you employed?
15
          (White) I'm employed by Northeast Utilities Service
     Α.
16
          Company.
17
          And, what are your duties in that position?
     Q.
18
     Α.
          (White) I'm a Supervisor in the Wholesale Power
19
          Contracts Department, where I supervise and perform
20
          analysis to support ES rate filings and reconciliation
21
          proceedings.
          And, have you testified before this Commission before?
22
23
          (White) Yes, I have.
     Α.
24
          And, what is the subject matter -- did you have
     Q.
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- testimony prepared by you or under your supervision in
 this proceeding?
- 3 A. (White) Yes, I did.
- 4 Q. Do you have it in front of you?
- 5 A. (White) Yes, I do.
- 6 Q. And, what is the subject matter of your testimony?
- 7 A. (White) It provides a description and illustrative
 8 exhibits explaining the costs incurred in 2010 to serve
 9 ES customers.
- Q. And, as far as Exhibit 1 is concerned, could you state what the Bates stamp numbers are of your testimony.
- 12 A. (White) The "date stamped numbers"?
- Q. The numbers in the lower right-hand page. Do they go from Page 49 to 61?
- 15 A. (White) Yes, they do.
- 16 Q. Do you have any corrections to make to that testimony?
- A. (White) There are corrections to the testimony. We filed yesterday exhibits that show the corrected numbers in three of the five exhibits, as well as edited testimony, where I think in six different lines numbers are corrected in the testimony as well. These
- changes are not large changes. They are out of
- exhibits which are intended to be explanatory and
- 24 illustrative in nature. They do not affect the

- financial reconciliation provided in Mr. Baumann's testimony in the RAB exhibits.
- Q. So, could you first turn to the corrected testimony pages. And, could you tell me what numbered pages those are.
- A. (White) Okay. There are corrections on Page 51, Line

 31. There are two corrections on that line. Would you

 like me to go through them in detail?
- 9 Q. No. I'd just like you to give me the pages that we filed yesterday.
- 11 A. (White) Okay.
- 12 Q. Numbered pages.
- 13 A. (White) 51, 52, 53, and 54.
- MR. EATON: Thank you. Mr. Chairman,
- could we have this marked for identification?
- 16 CHAIRMAN GETZ: It will be marked as
- 17 "Exhibit 2" for identification.
- 18 (The document, as described, was
- 19 herewith marked as **Exhibit 2** for
- 20 identification.)
- 21 BY MR. EATON:
- Q. Now, could you look at the other filing we made yesterday with your attachments.
- 24 A. (White) Yes.

- Q. And, how are the -- how are the changes highlighted in those attachments?
- A. (White) The numbers which have changed in the exhibits are boxed in, to highlight and identify which numbers have changed.
- Q. And, the actual attachment numbers that were changed are what attachments?
- 8 A. (White) There were changes to Attachments FBW-2, 3, and 9 5.
- 10 MR. EATON: I'd like that filing with
 11 the attachments marked as "Exhibit 3" for identification.
- 12 CHAIRMAN GETZ: So marked.
- 13 (The document, as described, was
 14 herewith marked as **Exhibit 3** for
 15 identification.)
- 16 BY MR. EATON:
- Q. Now, with those corrections, Mr. White, is the testimony true and accurate to the best of your knowledge and belief?
- 20 A. (White) Yes, it is.
- Q. Mr. Smagula, would you please state your name for the record.
- 23 A. (Smagula) My name is William Smagula.
- 24 Q. And, for whom are you employed?

- 1 A. (Smagula) I'm employed by Public Service Company of New
- 2 Hampshire.
- 3 Q. And, what is your position there?
- 4 A. (Smagula) My position is Director of Generation.
- 5 Q. And, what are your duties?
- 6 A. (Smagula) My duties and responsibilities cover
- 7 oversights of operations and maintenance activities for
- 8 all of our fossil and hydro generating stations.
- 9 Q. Have you testified before this Commission before?
- 10 A. (Smagula) Yes, I have.
- 11 Q. Mr. Smagula, did you have testimony prepared by you or
- 12 under your supervision?
- 13 A. (Smagula) Yes.
- 14 Q. And, that's been filed in this proceeding?
- 15 A. (Smagula) Yes.
- 16 Q. And, do you have any corrections to make to that
- 17 testimony?
- 18 A. (Smagula) No, I do not.
- 19 Q. Is it true and accurate to the best of your knowledge
- and belief?
- 21 A. (Smagula) Yes, it is.
- MR. EATON: Mr. Chairman, I'd like that
- 23 marked as "Exhibit 5" for identification.
- 24 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Well, I think we're

- 1 including Mr. Smagula's testimony in Exhibit 1.
- 2 MR. EATON: I'm sorry. Right.
- 3 BY MR. EATON:
- 4 Q. Your testimony appears at the end of Exhibit 1?
- 5 A. (Smagula) Yes, in Section D.
- 6 MR. EATON: Thank you. I have completed
- 7 my qualifications of my witnesses. And, --
- 8 MS. AMIDON: Thank you, Mr. Eaton. Good
- 9 morning, Mr. Cannata.
- 10 WITNESS CANNATA: Good morning.
- 11 BY MS. AMIDON:
- 12 Q. Would you please state your full name for the record.
- 13 A. (Cannata) Michael D. Cannata, Junior.
- 14 Q. And, for whom are you employed?
- 15 A. (Cannata) I'm employed by Accion Group.
- 16 Q. Could you describe your engagement in this matter.
- 17 A. (Cannata) Accion Group was retained by the Commission
- 18 through contract to provide engineering services. And,
- 19 at Staff's request, Accion Group provided input into
- 20 the matters contained in this docket.
- 21 Q. Okay. Thank you. And, have you testified before this
- 22 Commission prior to this hearing?
- 23 A. (Cannata) Yes, I have.
- 24 Q. Thank you. And, further, did you participate in the

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- Settlement Agreement which was reached in this matter
 between the Staff and the Company?
- 3 A. (Cannata) Yes, I did.
- Q. Thank you. And, do you have before you a document that was filed with the Commission on October 14th, 2011,
- 6 | with a cover letter signed by me?
- 7 A. (Cannata) Yes, I do.
- Q. And, is this your testimony in this matter, with your observations and recommendations regarding the Company's reconciliation?
- 11 A. (Cannata) Yes, it is.
- Q. And, do you have any changes to this document at this point?
- 14 A. (Cannata) Yes, I do. I do not have pre-prepared

 15 changes. But, due to the changes filed with the

 16 Commission yesterday, there are some minor changes I do

 17 need to make in my testimony --
- 18 (Court reporter interruption.)

19 **CONTINUED BY THE WITNESS:**

- A. (Cannata) There are some minor changes I need to make
 to my testimony, due to the changes filed by Northeast
 Utilities.
- 23 BY MS. AMIDON:
- 24 Q. And, are you prepared to discuss those at this point?

- A. (Cannata) Yes. There are only a few of them.
- Q. Please go forward then.

1

- A. (Cannata) On Page 47, second paragraph, next to last
- 4 line, the "64.4 million" should be "64.7". Continuing
- on that line, the "12.8 million" should be "12.5".
- 6 And, the next line, the "15.7 million" should be "16".
- 7 On Page 48, the second paragraph, second line, the
- 8 "13.1 million" should be "12.9". The fourth line in
- 9 the paragraph, the "108.5 million" should be "108.4".
- 10 And, down to the bottom of the page, the second
- paragraph up, a short paragraph, the third line, the
- "108.5 million" should be "108.4". And, these are just
- some of the changes that NU put forth in their filing
- 14 yesterday.
- When we had the interviews discussing
- these matters, we had available the changes to the
- energy values, and those were incorporated in my
- 18 testimony. I did not have the capacity values, which
- is what I -- are the changes I just gave you now.
- 20 | Q. Thank you. Is there anything, any other changes to
- 21 your testimony?
- 22 A. (Cannata) No.
- Q. And, so, if you were asked the same questions, you
- 24 would answer them as you did on October 14th?

1 Α. (Cannata) Yes, I would. 2 MS. AMIDON: Okay. Thank you. I'd like to mark Mr. Cannata's testimony as "Exhibit 4". 3 4 CHAIRMAN GETZ: So marked. (The document, as described, was 5 herewith marked as Exhibit 4 for 6 7 identification.) MR. EATON: Does that complete your 8 examination at this time? 9 10 MS. AMIDON: Yes. I have completed the 11 qualification of the witness. Thank you. 12 BY MR. EATON: 13 Mr. Baumann, were the parties able to reach a 14 settlement of most of the issues in this proceeding? 15 (Baumann) Yes, we were. Α. 16 And, do you have that in front of you? 17 (Baumann) Yes. Α. 18 Q. And, when was that filed? (Baumann) November 22nd, 2011. 19 Α. 20 Q. And, the parties to the Settlement are whom? 21 (Baumann) It would be the Staff of the Commission and 22 PSNH, respectively. 23 MR. EATON: Mr. Chairman, I'd like to 24 make -- I'd like to mark the Settlement filed on

1 November 22nd as "Exhibit 5" in this proceeding. 2 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Be so marked. 3 (The document, as described, was herewith marked as **Exhibit 5** for 4 5 identification.) BY MR. EATON: 6 7 Mr. Baumann, would you make a brief summary of the Q. Settlement please. 8 9 (Baumann) Sure. Good morning. I'm just going to run 10 through a short summary of the Settlement. As was 11 mentioned before, the Accion Group did review PSNH's power procurement activities and generation stations' 12 activities for 2010. And, this is the subject of 13 today, is the actual costs associated with those 2010 14

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The first section, in terms of the Power Supply and Procurement sections, it's been found and agreed by the Staff and PSNH that PSNH made sound management decisions with regard to the capacity and energy purchases in 2010. Related to that, PSNH will continue to focus on short-term markets in the near

activities. And, I'm really looking and summarizing

briefly from the Settlement terms, which is on Page 4

of the November 22nd filed Settlement Agreement.

future, regarding, again, the capacity and energy

transactions that we enter into.

The next section of the Settlement really talks about unit outages and the review that Accion performed with respect to those outages. There were four outages that Mr. Cannata's testimony recommended disallowance of the replacement power costs. We -- PSNH has agreed to forgo the recovery of those replacement power costs. But, as the Settlement states, this is not an admission of imprudence for any of these outages, but we really agreed to that in the Settlement to reach -- to reach a settlement on all of the issues. The total replacement power costs for two of those outages was \$560. Two of the outages did not have replacement power costs, because there was no run-of-river at time for the hydro unit. So, the replacement power cost was zero.

The next section of the testimony -- or, the Settlement, excuse me, talked about the improvement to unit outages. And, Mr. Cannata recommended six areas for improvement. We, PSNH, have accepted all six of those areas, and we agree to implement these recommendations. I will not go through them in detail. But, certainly, we have Mr. Cannata and Mr. Smagula here that are able to talk and address those issues.

The next portion of the Settlement deals with past issues related to the last two cases. These were stipulated issues that we agreed, "we", as the Company, agreed to address. The Settlement closes fifteen of those issues, as these issues and commitments have been satisfied.

And, there are two issues that remain open, and I'm looking at Page 6 now. One related to an insurance deductible of a million dollars that we are pursuing, and then some -- an interconnection issue related to the PSNH generating units. Those two issues are open and continue to be open, and the Company is pursuing both of those issues.

And, lastly, there is an unresolved issue. It's noted on Page 8 of the Settlement. Where PSNH and the Staff were unable to agree in principle to the issue. And, what I would like to do to just close my remarks is to defer to Mr. Smagula to just summarize that briefly for us.

A. (Smagula) Yes. I may add that I think we were able to agree in principle on the path to follow with regard to this recommendation, and that is to perform a transient stability analysis for a number of our small hydro units, in order to make sure that the electric system

that the units are connected to have improved stability capability.

The continued dialogue has to do with whether PSNH should obtain the rights to operate the software to perform this analysis and maintain competent and capable people in house to do that work, or whether it would be more cost-effective to utilize the services of an outside engineering company to do this analysis. So, we're not in disagreement of what we want to do. But, rather, we wish to take some time to analyze which path will be easier, to purchase and do it ourselves or to use the services of an outside consultant doing the same work with the same software. And, the issue has to do with, if we don't perform this analysis with high frequency, will we develop the appropriate level of competence internally to perform this work and will that work be done as efficiently or as best as possible.

So, we agree that we will perform these functions. We just wish to review the options. And, we will pursue one or the other.

CMSR. IGNATIUS: Mr. Smagula?

WITNESS SMAGULA: Yes.

24 BY CMSR. IGNATIUS:

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- Q. Just before we go any deeper into how best to respond to the issue, --
 - A. (Smagula) Yes.

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- Q. -- can either you or Mr. Cannata explain a little more what it is we're talking about? "Transient stability", I don't -- it doesn't mean a lot to me. I've read the words, and I don't really know what the details are. So, if somebody could give me a quick lesson in what that is, and then that will help as we talk about the best way to deal with the problem. And, either now or at a later point in the testimony is fine.
- 12 A. (Cannata) Well, I'll let you respond first.
- 13 (Smagula) Okay. Sure. Right now, there are occasional 14 inadvertent actions in the lines that bring power from 15 some of our hydro units, and they are radial lines 16 going to the unit and bring the power out. There are 17 times when there are inadvertent trips of these 18 generators caused by faults on the distribution system. 19 And, this has to do with settings and relays and other 20 protective devices that are involved on those lines, which, over time, as the line get -- has additions to 21 22 it or changes are made to equipment, adjustments are And, sometimes they're made for the right reason 23 made. 24 to solve one problem, but they could, in fact, then

trigger another weaker stability of other portions of the line. Or, equipment, when added, makes sense on its own, but perhaps isn't analyzed with regard to all of the other equipment for protection on that line.

So, it's to step back and look at the whole line, and not just look at different events and the solutions that have occurred.

So, it's to do a stability analysis for the line in total, which, as a result, will help not only the availability of the hydro unit, but the availability of the line for other purposes for customers.

Q. That's helpful.

- 14 A. (Smagula) You know, Mr. Cannata may have additional
 15 explanation beyond that.
 - Q. All right. One other question for anyone. Is this something that's particularly needed in hydro units, as opposed to other generators or just other lines?
 - A. (Smagula) I think, because of the small size and the location of these being somewhat off the high voltage transmission system paths, it's a characteristic of a few units in the hydro unit -- in our hydro fleet, more than our other hydro fleet, which is adjacent to substations that are larger.

Q. Thank you.

- A. (Smagula) So, it's more characteristic of hydro, and particularly the two that are identified here are the ones that have had a history of a few of these outages, so it's worthy of being addressed.
- A. (Cannata) And, if I could add a little bit more detail. First of all, transient stability is a phenomenon with all units. All generating units run at some speed, depending upon the number of poles they happen to have, or, if they have two poles, they run at 3,600 RPMs to give you 60 cycles per second. And, these generators are said to be run "in synchronism". When you put a fault on the system, the voltage collapses to zero, and power can't flow on that line. Well, the power has to go somewhere, so it backs up to the generator, speeding it up. If it speeds up too much, then it will trip off-line.

So, as Mr. Smagula stated, there's conditions on the PSNH system that the units are tripping for conditions which they shouldn't, all right, from a system standpoint. There's a fault over here, trips this line, but a unit X miles away trips. There's a reason for that.

The transmission and distribution system

used to be planned in an integral fashion at Public Service. And, FERC required that the transmission be separated from distribution, and the people that did the stability studies on the system went with the transmission group back X number of years ago. They have lost that expertise. And, Public Service does recognize that, when a new generator comes on the system, say a new wood burner or IPP, that type of thing, that a stability study does have to be done and incorporate those results in the design and the protection of the machine.

What is lacking is that, in the development of the system, as Mr. Smagula said, that as you add protective devices in series, say a midpoint recloser on the distribution system, I now have to jack the trip time of the one behind it ensure coordination. And, the more of these you add, the longer the trip time you've got. The longer the trip times become, the longer you leave the zero voltage on the system.

So, I can say, with almost surety, 20 years ago those faults that are remote were not causing that problem, the system changes now. The reason why I suggest that they have the in-house capability (a) it should be done, and the reason why that we're in this

1 problem is that somebody there did not recognize that there is a problem and designed us into this problem. 2 3 If that capability is not present, how 4 will you know when you're going to have a problem in 5 the future? And, to address the part about "doing the 6 system analysis on a continuing basis to maintain the 7 expertise", as relay settings are changed, and as new generation is added to the system, however the system 8 9 develops, these studies will have to be done. And, I 10 believe, in order to recognize that accurately, that 11 that capability should be in-house. 12 CMSR. IGNATIUS: Thank you. That's 13 helpful. 14 WITNESS CANNATA: And, that's the extent 15 of it. 16 BY THE WITNESS: 17 (Baumann) I think that concludes our introductory. 18 would ask that the Commission review and approve the 19 Settlement as filed. Thank you. 20 MR. EATON: Thank you. I have no 21 further questions for my witnesses. CHAIRMAN GETZ: Ms. Amidon, do you have 22 23 anything further? 24 Just a few questions for MS. AMIDON:

- 1 Mr. White, and some additional clarification from Mr.
- 2 Cannata. Thank you.
- 3 BY MS. AMIDON:

- Q. Mr. White, first of all, I wanted to address the
 corrections that were filed yesterday by the Company to
 your exhibits in your testimony. When did the errors
 come to your attention?
 - A. (White) I believe we discovered them during the discovery phase in answering data requests. And, in a couple of responses, we identified some corrections.

 That was the June time frame, I believe.
 - Q. All right. And, do you know why it took until yesterday to make these changes known to the Commission?
 - A. (White) I apologize for that. It was my understanding that corrections of this nature it was necessary to present them on the record, which is done at a hearing.

 And, so, that's what I waited to do. And, in discussions with my attorney, it came up that "well, let's get them in front of people sooner than that."

 And, in hindsight, it could have been done much sooner.

 But that's why. I understood it should be done on the record, and that's what I was waiting for. And, I didn't feel that they were of a significant nature that

- any different conclusions would be drawn. They didn't impact the financial reconciliation of 2010 costs.
- Q. And, Mr. Baumann, in your testimony, did you rely on the information in Mr. White's testimony that contained errors or did you rely on a different source of information?
- 7 A. (Baumann) Yes. My information really is based on the
 8 financial records of the Company, the general ledger,
 9 and how they are presented for the year 2010. So, I
 10 didn't -- I didn't rely on Mr. White's numbers at all.
- 11 Q. So, does your testimony contain any errors as the 12 result of the updated filing from yesterday?
- 13 A. (Baumann) No. None.
- Q. Okay. That's what I wanted to get at. Thank you. Mr.
 Cannata, did you review, as you did testify, you
 reviewed the changes that came in yesterday, is that
 correct?
- 18 A. (Cannata) Yes, it is.
- Q. Did that change in any way your recommendations or any other observations you made about the Company's reconciliation for 2010?
- 22 A. (Cannata) It would make no changes whatsoever.
- Q. Okay. Thank you. And, one thing I wanted to -- I wanted to address again is to go back to your

recommendation regarding the necessity for PSNH to obtain the in-house ability to perform the transient stability analysis. The Company has indicated that they, I don't know if it was in the record, but they have indicated that they prefer to wait and evaluate this matter in-house, and then maybe make a proposed recommendation with the next filing, in other words, the filing that we would anticipate to be made in May 2012. Do you agree that this should be put off or would you please elaborate any response that you have to that question?

A. (Cannata) Well, if you'll go back to Page 6 of the Settlement, and in the middle of the page there's Recommendation 2009-5, that's the interconnection analysis. The recommendation for transient stability analysis is really part of this recommendation, and part of the solution to the problem. They are still working on ways in order to address the issues that are developing from the result of their investigation, but I'm not sure that waiting a year to develop a recommendation, and have it approved and prolonging the study is worthwhile.

I believe that, if we can address the issue now, that this study can move forward and be

finalized by the next SCRC reconciliation. It's been two years, and it's going to be 2011 at a minimum before it's done. And, I think, by that time, PSNH should be in a safe position, a solid position, on "Here's the issues. Here's how we want to address it this point, here's how we want to address it at that point." And, right now, these outages still continue. So, the issues that we have identified continued in 2010, and they'll continue in 2011, and 2012, if you wait till 2012.

- Q. In connection with that, Mr. Smagula, the Settlement Agreement indicates, at Page 8, regarding this recommendation, that "PSNH would like to investigate the costs associated with acquiring the tools to perform these studies", referring to the "transient stability analysis studies", "and the details involved with developing and maintaining the in-house expertise." How long do you expect such an investigation to take?
- A. (Smagula) I don't think this investigation will take us many months. I think we're aware of it now, and the engineering group that is involved with that activity is looking into it now. I guess I'm not going to say whether that will be done in the next few weeks, but it

certainly is not going to be a recommendation we're going to make in six months, and then await some decision to move forward. I think we will become active in resolving these analyses quickly, I'm just not sure which path we're going to follow. But we're not going to wait. We're going to make a decision to do this on a path that's most economic, that still gets us the same results. And, I guess I'm not going to tell you it will be done in December or January, but I expect that this will get -- become active very quickly.

- Q. Mr. Cannata, do you have any comments following Mr. Smagula's remarks?
- A. (Cannata) Well, the only -- the only comment I'd like to make is there are many programs that are utility industry programs used for power flow analysis, which both the transmission and the distribution people use.

 Many of those packages already have stability packages in it, like, for example, the PSAEE PTI package. It has short circuit, which distribution has to do; it has power flow, which distribution has to do; and it also has transient stability. If they have that package in-house right now, and that's what they're using for their short circuit analysis and power flow, they have

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not have the manpower trained to utilize it.

And, I believe we asked, and we didn't

-- the people we asked did not know, which package they were using at the time. And, I don't know, I guess I'd throw that out to you. Do we know what package PSNH uses for power flow and short circuit programs?

(Smagula) No, I'm not aware of that specific question Α. or that answer. The groups that get involved with this are not groups that are under my direction and oversight. That's why I'm speaking more as a co-worker to these people, rather than their overseer. that's why I need to consult with them further. And, my interests are to pursue the solution and get these hydro units so that they are not affected by these kinds of transients. So, it's in my best interest to pursue it promptly, which is what I will be doing over the next -- well, this week or next week I'll initiate some action to get that decision made and get some analysis done. We're not going to wait six months and then start to figure out what we're going to analyze. So, I can't tell you the specific software and the expertise of the people in-house at the moment.

A. (Cannata) Perhaps maybe a record request would be in

order, to find out what the capabilities of the existing in-house programs are, and maybe set some type of a short time frame in order for Mr. Smagula and the other people at PSNH to perform that analysis and get back at a date specific.

A. (Smagula) That is a consideration that could be made.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: How do the attorneys

feel about this?

MS. AMIDON: Well, I have no problem with advancing that record request.

BY MS. AMIDON:

- Q. I think I was going to ask Mr. Smagula, if the

 Commission agreed with Accion's recommendation and

 required the Company to acquire this in-house

 capability, the Company would comply, would it not?
- A. (Smagula) It would. But I don't know whether that would be cost-effective in order to achieve the same results that utilizing other services would provide.

 I'm not objecting to what is desired. I fully support it. I think it's the right thing to do. I am just not knowledgeable enough to come to the same conclusion that has been recommended right now. I may agree with that in a few weeks, and I may agree with an alternative path that achieves the same results in a

1 couple of weeks. 2 But we're not objecting to the issue at We're just objecting with "How do you resolve 3 all. I'm not even objecting to that. I'm just 4 it?" 5 offering the fact that there are -- that there are a 6 couple of different paths that I wish to explore first. 7 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Well, let me ask about the timing then. So, I mean, the expectation is that an 8 9 order will be issued for effect by January 1, or where are 10 we in terms of timing? 11 MS. AMIDON: Generally, Mr. Chairman, 12 the goal was to try to get an order before the end of the 13 calendar year. That's correct. 14 CHAIRMAN GETZ: And, --15 WITNESS SMAGULA: Mr. Chairman, if you'd 16 like, I will provide a recommendation on this issue before 17 the end of December. 18 MS. AMIDON: Mr. Chairman, I apologize. One further clarification. Because this proceeding does 19 20 not have a rate impact, if the order were to be issued after the first of the year, it wouldn't be a problem, 21 22 just for clarification. 23 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Do you have anything on 24 this issue, Mr. Eaton, on timing, whether we try to

1 resolve this before an order is issued in this case? 2 MR. EATON: That probably would be -would be advisable, given the fact that Mr. Smagula has 3 evidenced our agreement with the principle, and that he 4 5 was going to have this fully explored in a short time 6 So, if we could make a commitment to supply that 7 as a record request what our conclusion was, then the parties could react to it and the Commission could make 8 9 its final decision. 10 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Ms. Hatfield, do you 11 have any procedural preference here? 12 MS. HATFIELD: It does seem as though 13 the Staff's witness should have the opportunity to review 14 what the Company proposes. But I'm wondering if there is 15 a way for the Commission to rule on the issue in a general 16 way and direct the Company and the parties to work 17 together on the details. That's one possibility. 18 CHAIRMAN GETZ: As I understand, the 19 issue really is whether this work should be done in-house 20 or through a contractor. And, Mr. Smagula, you may agree after some further -- or, the Company may agree after some 21 22 further investigation whether to do it in-house. So, I just would suggest, if we can get a -- if the Company can

investigate this issue, if it agrees with the

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       recommendation, we can get an answer by, you know, within
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       two weeks, is that feasible, Mr. Smagula?
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                         WITNESS SMAGULA: At the end of next
       week? Or, two weeks from today? That would be fine, yes.
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       We'll find a way.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Let's reserve
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       Exhibit Number 6 for the results of that review.
 8
                         (Exhibit 6 reserved)
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                         WITNESS SMAGULA: Okay.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: And, obviously, if
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       there's agreement, then we can move to issuing a final
       order. And, well, if there's disagreement, we can move to
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       issuing a final order as well, but we'll know what we're
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       dealing with.
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                         Okay. Anything else on that particular
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       issue?
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                         MS. AMIDON: I have no further
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       questions. Thank you.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you.
                                                     {\tt Ms.}
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       Hatfield.
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                         MS. HATFIELD: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
       Good morning, gentlemen.
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                         WITNESS BAUMANN: Good morning.
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                         WITNESS SMAGULA: Good morning.
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                         WITNESS WHITE: Good morning.
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                         WITNESS CANNATA: Good morning.
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                           CROSS-EXAMINATION
     BY MS. HATFIELD:
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     Q.
          Mr. Baumann, I'd like to begin with you, if I could.
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          If you could turn to what is Exhibit 1 please.
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          looking at your attachments to your testimony, can you
          identify where the total cost to customers for Energy
 8
 9
          Service in 2010 is shown?
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          (Baumann) We're in Section B of the filing now?
     Α.
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          Yes.
     Q.
          (Baumann) In Exhibit RAB-4 or Attachment RAB-4.
12
     Α.
                                                            Your
13
          question was "identify the total costs?"
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          (Atty. Hatfield nodding in the affirmative.)
15
          (Baumann) Could you be more -- when you say "total
     Α.
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          costs", you want just the total costs in the filing?
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          Yes. If I look, for example, at Bates Page 11, which
     Q.
18
          is your Attachment RAB-3, Page 1 of 2, --
19
     Α.
          (Baumann) Right.
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          -- on Line 43 it says "Total Energy Service Cost", and
     Q.
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          then the column on the right says "Total for the twelve
          months ended 12/31/10", and that amount is
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23
          "486,589,000", is that correct?
          (Baumann) That's correct.
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Α.

- Q. So, that would be the total Energy Service cost for PSNH Energy Service customers in 2010?
- 3 A. (Baumann) Yes.
- Q. And, if you turn please to Bates Page 47. And, Line 1 of this table, which is Attachment RAB-4, Page 12, states "Return on Rate Base". Do you see that?
- 7 A. (Baumann) Yes.
- 8 Q. What is the percentage annual return applied that is 9 shown on Line 11?
- 10 A. (Baumann) Well, it varies per quarter, because every 11 quarter it changes. You want an annualization of --
- Q. Or just what's the last Commission approved return for the Company on generation?
- A. (Baumann) Well, the latest generation approval rate is
 9.81 percent. And, that's the equity return embedded
 in the cost of capital structure for the generation
 business.
- Q. So, does the Company take the 9.81 percent and apply it on a monthly basis?
- A. (Baumann) I believe this return is an overall return
 for a cost of capital. So, the 9.81 percent was an
 equity return. This would be the overall cost of
 capital return, grossed up for taxes. So, they're not
 -- you know, the 9.81 is a subset of the total return

- on rate base, because the 9.81 is the return on equity
 only. And, then, to apply it to the rate base, you
 have to gross it up for taxes. So that the revenue
 requirement is higher, because, when you get that
 revenue requirement, you have to pay taxes on that.
- Q. And, the return that the Company earns is reconciled, is that right?
 - A. (Baumann) I'm sorry, "reconciled"?

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- 9 Q. Along with all other costs of Energy Service, the
 10 Company is basically guaranteed to earn 9.81 percent,
 11 unless there's a disallowance?
- (Baumann) Well, the cost of capital is embedded in the 12 Α. 13 costs, and that has both return on equity and return of 14 debt service. And, that is a -- what I consider a cost 15 of the Energy Service rate. So, yes. It's a 16 calculated number, based on the approved formulas, and it's embedded in the rates. And, since the Energy 17 18 Service rate is a tracked cost rate, it would be tracked dollar-for-dollar. 19
 - Q. And, the total number on Line 12, in the right-hand column, which is roughly \$41.4 million, that's the total return for 2010?
- A. (Baumann) Yes. Again, that includes equity, it includes debt service. Total costs.

- Q. And, you may recall that last year I asked you a similar question about what portion of that amount is used for debt service?
- 4 A. (Baumann) I've been asked that in the past. Are you asking it now?
- 6 Q. Yes.
- 7 A. (Baumann) I don't -- I don't have that breakout.
- Q. Last year, you estimated that the amount for debt service was "approximately 10 million". Do you recall that?
- 11 A. (Baumann) Yes. I remember using numbers in that
 12 vicinity.
- 13 Q. Do you think it's roughly the same for 2010?
- A. (Baumann) You know, subject to check, I'd have to look
 at it, but it's certainly not materially different. I
 think we have maybe had a refinancing since then that
 may have lowered the debt service slightly, but I'd
 have to look into it. But I don't think it would be
 materially higher. It might be somewhat lower, but not
 by that much.
- Q. And, if it was 10 million, and we subtracted that from the 41.4 million, would that mean that the Company's profit from Energy Service was roughly \$31.4 million?
- 24 A. (Baumann) I would say that the pretax revenue

1 requirement for the equity return, which I think you referred to as "profit", and that's okay by me, would 2 3 be approximately 31 million. And, after tax, that would be probably a good deal lower, because of, 4 5 obviously, the federal/state taxes that would be applied to your earnings. So, it's really a revenue 6 requirement number. When you talk "profit" to me, I 7 think "net income". And, when I think "net income", I 8 9 think "net of taxes".

- Q. The scope of this docket, Mr. Baumann, is looking back at 2010, is that correct?
- 12 A. (Baumann) Yes.

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- Q. And, to the extent that there are items that are forward-looking, is it fair to say that those are limited to, generally, to Mr. Cannata's recommendations?
 - A. (Baumann) As far as this Settlement goes, yes. I mean, there are -- there are a few minor dollars in our case, the 2010 case, when we close the books for 2010, you don't have certain reconciliations that, say, will take place in 2011, maybe related to the final disposition of the REC -- RECs. But, generally speaking, those are, you know, those are things that would be reconciled in 2011, and then adjusted in the 2000 --

- 1 or, excuse me, 2012, and then reconciled in 2012 costs. 2 But, for all intents and purposes, 2010 costs are --3 they are the general ledger costs as applied. probably have -- well, they do have 2009 adjustments 4 5 that were booked in 2010. So, when you say that things 6 are, you know, the timing and estimates, there are some 7 accounting estimates in 2010 costs for the general ledger, so that you can try to accurately represent 8 9 that, which would be trued up in 2011.
- Q. But, to the extent that this is a prudence review of 2010, is it fair to say it's not a prudence preview of future years?
- 13 A. (Baumann) That's true.
- 14 Q. Mr. Smagula, have you reviewed Mr. Cannata's testimony?
- 15 A. (Smagula) Yes.
- 16 Q. Do you have it in front of you?
- 17 A. (Smagula) I do. I do not have all the attachments.
- MS. HATFIELD: Perhaps your counsel has
- 19 a copy?
- 20 BY MS. HATFIELD:
- Q. I'm going to be asking you questions about MDC-2, which begins on Bates Page 41. Do you have that?
- 23 A. (Smagula) No.
- 24 (Atty. Eaton handing document to Witness

1 Smagula.)

- 2 BY MS. HATFIELD:
- Q. And, some of the questions I have may also -- may be helpful to have Mr. White respond to them as well.
- 5 A. (Smagula) Okay.
- Q. And, Mr. Smagula, what I -- I wanted to just draw your attention to several of the tables that are in Mr.
- 8 Cannata's testimony beginning on Page 41. And, there
 9 are several that go right through Page 55. And, I
 10 wonder, do these look familiar to you as they do to me
 11 from his prior years' testimonies?
- 12 A. (Smagula) I'm familiar with what he's presented. I'm
 13 not sure I can recall exactly what has been in prior
 14 testimonies.
- Q. When you reviewed his information and the way he has presented it, did you find any inaccuracies in those tables?
- 18 A. (Smagula) No.
- Q. Would the Company be willing, in next year's filing, to provide some of this information in the way that Mr.
- 21 Cannata presents it?
- A. (White) To some -- I can address at least some of the tables, without identifying them specifically, but much of this data we provide to Mr. Cannata. So, I don't

{DE 11-094} {11-29-11}

- 1 think we'd have a problem with presenting some of it.
- I don't know, really, what you have in mind, but we're
- familiar with and comfortable with many of these
- 4 exhibits.
- 5 Q. Okay. Would you accept the proposition that the OCA's
- 6 review of the case is greatly aided by Mr. Cannata's
- 7 testimony, but it's not received until October? And,
- 8 would the Company be willing to work perhaps with the
- 9 parties before it makes its filing next May?
- 10 A. (Smagula) We can do that.
- 11 A. (White) Yes. We can do that.
- 12 Q. Thank you. Mr. Cannata, I have a few questions for you
- about your testimony. When you were being qualified
- earlier, I thought I heard you describe your review in
- this case as an "engineering review", is that correct?
- 16 A. (Cannata) I believe I mentioned that we were retained
- 17 under an engineering services contract that Accion has
- 18 with the Commission.
- 19 Q. And, you described the scope of your review beginning
- on Page 3 of your testimony, is that correct?
- 21 A. (Cannata) I believe that's correct. Let me just verify
- 22 that. Yes. It starts on Page 3.
- 23 Q. And, do you agree with Mr. Baumann that the purpose of
- this docket is to look back at the year 2010?

- 1 A. (Cannata) In what aspect?
- 2 Q. That if the --

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- 3 Α. (Cannata) In totality? Out of the areas that I address, is to be able to make a statement on whether 4 5 unit maintenance is such that the PSNH units are being maintained in a manner such that they will continue to 6 provide benefits to customers in the future. You know, 7 make sure that the oil in the car is being changed so 8 9 that it can run smoothly. And, so, to that extent, and 10 I think that's the only extent, I look out into their 11 future maintenance budgets, their O&M budgets, capital budgets, and try to make an evaluation of "are they 12 13 looking at the things that they should be looking for 14 to make sure that the units are capable of performing 15 their best for customers?"
 - Q. Should the Company consider any comments you make about future operations as sort of pre-approval for future years' operations?
 - A. (Cannata) No. No. The operations themselves are looked at just for that year.
- Q. Are you aware that the Commission required PSNH to conduct a continued unit operation study for Newington Station in its current IRP docket, which is DE 10-261?
- 24 A. (Cannata) I am aware of that.

- Q. Are you aware that PSNH has cited to your testimony in this docket regarding Newington Station operations in testimony in the IRP docket?
- 4 A. (Cannata) I have not read any material in the IRP docket.
- Q. I'd like to show you two excerpts of testimony fromthat docket.

8 (Atty. Hatfield handing document to Witness Cannata.)

10 BY MS. HATFIELD:

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- Q. And, what I've provided to you is a few pages of testimony filed by PSNH, it's their rebuttal testimony in the IRP docket, filed on October 26, 2011. And, I've provided to you two pages from the Testimony of Mr. Terrance Large. Do you have that in front of you now?
- 17 A. (Cannata) Yes, I do.
- Q. And, if you look at Mr. Large's testimony, beginning on the bottom of Page 18 and going onto Page 19, do you see that he makes a reference to your testimony in this docket?
- 22 A. (Cannata) Yes.
- Q. And that, if you look at those two pages I gave you of the Smagula/Tillotson testimony, which is Pages 15 and

16 from that same docket, do you see at the bottom of 2 Page 15 they state "We note that, as discussed in Mr. 3 Large's testimony, the Commission Staff's consultant in Docket Number DE 11-094 reached the same conclusion, 4 5 thus reinforcing the reasonableness of PSNH's capital 6 investment assumptions." Do you see that? 7

(Cannata) Yes, I do. Α.

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- And, you just testified that your statements about future operations are not a pre-approval for spending at any particular plant, is that right?
- (Cannata) Yes. What I was addressing in my testimony Α. was that PSNH started at the tail end of 2009, the last reconciliation, changing and evaluating the maintenance procedures at Newington Station, due to the fact that it had very different operational characteristics in the market, and could not look at the change in maintenance schedule to see if it was adequate.

Now, as a result, PSNH reduced its O&M and capital expenditures at Newington Station. And, my testimony addressed whether that was a reasonable reduction for the change in the operation on how the unit operates. And, without referring to my testimony, I believe I stated that there have been many capital additions at Newington over the recent time period,

- because, prior to the recent period, it was running
 very heavy and it needed some capital improvements.

 And, that the manner in which they performed the
 estimates for O&M and capital were reasonable to me.

 And, I therefore concluded that that maintenance should
 be sufficient to run the plant in the environment that
 it's in now.
 - Q. And, if we look on Page 36 of your testimony, that same type of statement appears, correct?
- 10 A. (Cannata) I hope it's the same. Yes.
- Q. If you would please turn back to Page 6 of your testimony. In Footnote 2, you define the term "economic reserve shutdown", is that correct?
- 14 A. (Cannata) Yes.

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- Q. And, is it fair to say that that refers to times when PSNH's plants do not run, because it's more expensive to run the plant, rather than to purchase power from the market?
- 19 A. (Cannata) Right. From a customer cost basis, yes.
- Q. Turning back to Page 5 of your testimony, starting at
 Line 14, you have a sentence that -- where you state
 "Accion is satisfied with the manner in which PSNH is
 modeling short reliability outages in 2010 and the
 impact of economic reserve status on its units

- 1 beginning in 2011." Do you see that?
- 2 A. (Cannata) Yes, I do.
- Q. But, then, on Page 6, starting at Line 15, you state

 "PSNH had forecast no economic reserve shutdowns to its

 base load units when preparing the 2010 ES rate and its

 update." Do you see that?
- 7 A. (Cannata) Yes, I do.
- Q. There are other places in your testimony where there
 are statements that are a little confusing, because in
 some places you refer to them "modeling reserve
 shutdowns", and then in others you don't. So, I'm
 wondering if you can help me understand what your
 understanding is of what the Company did in 2010? And,
 it might be helpful to look at your Bates Page 138.
- 15 A. (Cannata) That was the exact data response I was
 16 thinking of when you were talking.
- Q. And, Bates Page 138 is the Company's response to Data
 Request Staff 1-12, is that right?
- 19 A. (Cannata) That is correct.
- Q. And, this shows that they did not model any economic reserve shutdowns for the plants, the fossil plants, other than Newington, is that right?
- 23 A. (Cannata) That's correct.
- 24 Q. And, then, this data response also shows the actual

- 1 economic reserve shutdown status for each plant,
 2 correct?
- 3 (Cannata) Right. But, you know, one has to keep in Α. 4 mind, there's two different time frames here. 5 modeling took place in 2009 at one level of prices. fuel prices are high, you would have no economic 6 reserve shutdown modeled. And, if they changed before 7 the actual date to the end of 2010, you could see that 8 9 fuel prices did change such that there was actual 10 economic reserve shutdowns that did take place. But 11 the fuel price of the market of the "modeled" column and the "actual" column are different. 12
- 13 Q. Did PSNH experience economic reserve shutdowns in 2009?
- 14 A. (Cannata) Yes. There was a few. There were some small shutdowns in 2009 as I recall.
- Q. And, do you recall that that was reflected in the Commission's order in DE 10-121?
- 18 A. (Cannata) Yes.
- Q. And, do you recall that that resulted in a loss to customers of \$2.2 million in 2009?
- 21 A. (Cannata) I'd take that figure subject to check, but it sounds familiar.
- Q. Do you know if there was a loss experienced by customers in 2010 as a result of economic reserve

- 1 shutdowns?
- 2 A. (Cannata) Yes. And, the loss you're referring to I
- 3 believe is the \$3.3 million that we discussed at the
- 4 last technical session, and that is a net loss figure.
- Q. And, that appears on Page 48 of your testimony, is that
- 6 right?
- 7 A. (Cannata) Yes.
- 8 Q. And, that's in the third paragraph down, that starts
- 9 with "PSNH made two types of spot sales"?
- 10 A. (Cannata) Correct.
- 11 Q. And, then, you discuss the sales, and you state that
- that "resulted in a net loss of \$3.3 million"?
- 13 A. (Cannata) Correct.
- 14 Q. And, that is a loss that is paid by customers?
- 15 A. (Cannata) Yes.
- 16 Q. And, then, in the next paragraph, you state "PSNH also
- sold unneeded bilateral and spot energy". Do you see
- 18 that?
- 19 A. (Cannata) Yes.
- 20 | Q. And, at the end of that paragraph, you say that was
- "for a total net loss of \$8.3 million", correct?
- 22 A. (Cannata) That is correct.
- 23 Q. And, is that amount also paid for by customers?
- 24 A. (Cannata) Yes, it is.

- Q. And, then, in the next paragraph, you state "Purchases are made in advance of expected energy needs." Do you see that?
- A. (Cannata) Yes, I do.

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- Q. And, then, at the end of that paragraph you have a sentence that says "Sales into the market very often result in unavoidable losses on the transaction." Is that right?
- (Cannata) Yes. And, that's a very important point. Α. It's very, I think, incorrect to just look at the total net loss/gain value. The decision to run a unit uneconomically during an economic reserve shutdown, and you get losses by when you run the economic -- the unit that's on economic reserve shutdown when cheaper power is available. There are many factors that impact the operation of the unit. You know, what the unit's status is. You know, for example, going into a weekend, and it's Friday, and you're supposed to be going on economic reserve shutdown, and you have a vibration in a fan pump motor, maybe you take that reserve shutdown to ensure that your unit is back in service for the following week. If, in fact, a unit may be scheduled for economic reserve shutdown, and you have another unit that has a status problem or a

probability of dropping out, you may wish to keep that unit running to provide some type of security to your customers.

All the probabilistic values that go into deciding whether a unit should be taken down economically on reserve shutdown are not included in the factual dollar figures.

A. (White) If I could attempt to help clarify this question? These figures that you're citing are periods during which, for example, the generation figure of 3.3, that occurs during periods where the generation is surplus to load. It's a subset of the total economic picture of a unit's run. And, there are times where you run out-of-rate in, for instance, off-peak hours, so that you're on line to achieve greater benefits during hours where the unit's not surplus, it's serving load; higher loads in those hours, higher prices. So, what we're doing is operating the units to achieve the most economic overall results.

This is looking at just the subset where the units are surplus. Those are typically low load hours, with low prices. But, when combined over a unit's total operation, we're achieving benefits for customers by operating units. So -- well, I guess, and

- it's a similar clarification on the 8.3 regarding purchases. Again, those are periods when the purchases are surplus to load. So, these are identifying subsets of total hours.
- A. (Cannata) And, I think that Mr. White is just exemplifying the answer that I gave, in that the further example, if you had a few hours in which you should not be running, because you're on economic reserve, you may have a 12 or 14-hour cold shutdown period that you can't start the unit for 14 hours.

 That cost of shutting the unit down would have been higher to customers. So, therefore, you took a loss for the two-hour period, versus taking a higher loss.

 And, that smaller loss is incorporated into those figures.
 - Q. And, Mr. White, I think what you're suggesting is that there's a net economic benefit to customers of PSNH operating its plants the way that it does, is that right?
- 20 A. (White) Yes.

- 21 Q. Can you quantify the net economic benefit for 2010?
- A. (White) I don't have those figures. But that's the goal, when we're looking at operations for the unit.

 There's a lot of operational considerations that Mr.

Cannata has mentioned. And, the units are not economic in every hour of every day. There are hours where they're running out of merit. But we attempt to achieve the greatest benefit over several days, a week, or a month. And, a lot of operational considerations go into that, regarding shutdown costs, re-start costs, effects on maintenance requirements of cycling units. All those factors go into regular discussions on operations of the unit.

- Q. In order to try to quantify or determine if there was a net economic benefit for customers in 2010, would one way to do that be to compare PSNH's Energy Service rate to market rates?
- A. (White) No. In this context that we're discussing, we're really discussing the variable costs of generation, on whether to operate a unit today, tomorrow, the next day. So, what we're looking at are projected market value of energy only, and fuel costs/maintenance costs associated with running the generation, variable costs of generation. So, that's really the context that we're discussing here. It doesn't encompass everything that goes into an ES rate.
- Q. So, it doesn't include fixed costs?
- A. (White) That's correct.

- 1 Q. Mr. Cannata, your Attachment MDC-1, which begins on
- 2 Page 37, is your resumé and background, is that
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. (Cannata) That's correct.
- 5 Q. And, you were previously employed by PSNH, correct?
- 6 A. (Cannata) Until 1990, correct.
- 7 Q. And, how many years did you work for PSNH?
- 8 A. (Cannata) About 21.
- 9 Q. Are you eligible to receive a pension or other 10 retirement or post-employment benefits from PSNH?
- 11 A. (Cannata) Yes, I am.
- 12 Q. Are you currently receiving those benefits?
- 13 A. (Cannata) The paltry benefits that I am entitled to, I
 14 am receiving, yes.
- MS. HATFIELD: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 16 I have nothing further.
- 17 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you. Commissioner
- 18 Ignatius.
- 19 CMSR. IGNATIUS: Thank you.
- 20 BY CMSR. IGNATIUS:
- 21 Q. Well, if the people still have the chart on Page 138 in
- Mr. Cannata's testimony, let me ask Mr. White a couple
- 23 more questions. I take it from your discussions with
- Ms. Hatfield, there can be times when it would show an

- actual reserve shutdown percentage reduction in

 capacity factor due to reserve -- economic reserve

 shutdown, correct?
- 4 A. (White) Yes.
- Q. And, yet, the plant may have been running, it's just that the amount of generation is excess to the load?
- A. (White) No, I think that may have been a slight
 miscommunication. These percentages that represent
 economic reserve shutdowns are percentages of time, so
 to speak, when the unit is off line and not running.
 The numbers that were being discussed were occurring
 during hours when the units were on line.
- Q. All right. So, the times when your excess -- your generation is excess to load is in some other set of data somewhere, but it's not on Page 138?
 - A. (White) That's correct.

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- Q. And, looking at the big picture here, it's clear that, although the Company did not model economic reserve shutdown for any of the units except for Newington, it did occur to some degree in each of them?
 - A. (White) But I would point out, that's true to the extent that we -- we, in theory, we did model them.

 It's that the forecasted market prices at the time the modeling was performed was greater than the cost of

- 1 running the generation. So, it was always economic to 2 run the generation when we ran the modeling. 3 different set of prices had been utilized at that time, reserve shutdowns would have been modeled. But, 4 5 because of the time periods during which the modeling 6 was done, the price relationships were such that the 7 units were economic to run all the time. And, so, that's why it was modeled that way. 8
 - Q. And, so, for the Euington -- excuse me, the Newington modeling that shows month-by-month projected capacity factor reductions, that's because that same modeling exercise you went through resulted, because of Newington costs, resulted in projected times that it would be in economic shutdown?
- 15 A. (White) Yes. That's correct.
- Q. And, in fact, it turned out to be reduced less than you had modeled during 2010, is the right?
 - A. (White) That's right. And, some of that, a fair portion of that, I'm not going to guess, it was dispatched by ISO-New England for reliability purposes. So, they decided to run it out-of-rate, for which we're fully compensated. But that's a big reason why the -- the difference between those two columns.
 - Q. Thank you.

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- 1 Α. (White) So, a portion of that 3.3 million, when 2 Newington was run out-of-rate, that 3.3 million 3 quantifying out-of-merit generation does not include revenues that PSNH receives from ISO for the periods I 4 5 just described, where they have dispatched the unit 6 out-of-rate, but they fully compensate us for our offer 7 So, there's a portion of money coming into PSNH that's for those periods of time that are not included 8 9 in the 3.3 million out-of-merit figure.
- 10 Q. Are they included in the reconciliation overall?
- 11 A. (White) They are, yes.

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- Q. You're just saying that there isn't -- that that 3.3 isn't a net figure?
 - A. (White) Correct. That particular analysis doesn't include those dollars.
- Q. Mr. Cannata, in the Settlement Agreement, there's
 reference to an ongoing desire and recommendation on
 your part that there be more focus on short-term
 purchases or short-term planning, let me see if I can
 find the right reference, "short-term market", I'm
 looking at Page 4. How short is "short", in your
 definition?
 - A. (Cannata) I don't know if it's the "short-term" or "near term", but I think it's the same for the purposes

of the discussion. What I'm relating to here, if gas prices are -- well, first of all, let me start over.

New England is almost 100 percent marginal on gas.

And, if gas prices remain, you know, at their current levels or near their current levels, one would not expect the incremental cost or the market price to change that much. And, if that's the case, that's what I call "near term".

Now, to the extent that, and I think I have in my testimony, I talk about "world events". To extent that world events don't change, that's fine.

But, in the meantime, where I have my difficulty is, when I'm writing my testimony in October of 2010, I'm talking about looking forward from 2009 for the short term. And, it's really the 2010/2011 time frame. I would go no more than one to two years. And, it's very hard to go even beyond the one year, because you don't know what the actual prices are.

But, when I look at that, I'm also looking at the trends of where the current gas prices are. You know, we have the 2010 prices as filed. And, I'm looking as to what's happening in the market right now, trying to make an evaluation "Are they going to stay there or are they going to rise?" And, my

- evaluation was that they're going to stay low for the

 short term, the next year or so. And, therefore, to

 minimize losses to customers, or costs to customers,

 PSNH should focus on the near term and do not make five

 year purchases as got us into trouble before.
 - Q. And, the "short-term market in the near future", as phrased in the document here, that doesn't mean the "spot market"?
- 9 A. (Cannata) No. No. No. no. That's a time frame.

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- 10 Q. There was some discussion earlier about earnings on
 11 Energy Service. And, to any of the witnesses, I think
 12 we have on the record what the last found equity return
 13 was, of "9.81 percent", is that right?
- 14 A. (Baumann) Yes, that's correct. That's the allowed equity return.
 - Q. And, as you said, that's embedded in the cost of capital overall. Given debt and equity, do you know what the last found -- last allowable cost of capital was?
 - A. (Baumann) I don't have the figures. I know the pretax amount or the amount grossed up for taxes is over 11 percent. So, I would -- I would say it's somewhere in the 10 percent range.
- Q. What I'm wondering, and my question may not be

- 1 accurate, so I'll tell you what I'm looking for, --
- 2 A. (Baumann) Yes. And, if I can just -- that's not correct.
- 4 Q. Okay.

- A. (Baumann) Never get me when I'm not thinking right, which is often. Yes, it would be -- I mean, it would be lower. The cost of equity is about 9.81 percent, and the cost of debt is much lower than that. So, net net, the weighted cost would be somewhere the debt weighting and the equity weighting. So, probably in the 7 percent range, pretax -- or, excuse me, after tax. So, if you had to gross that up from 7 percent, you'd get up to somewhere in the a little above 11 percent.
 - Q. What's the correct number to compare against your Page 47? This is the "Summary 12 Months ES" Ms. Hatfield went through with you, Line 11, the return that was being applied. What's the correct number to compare against, if we wanted to look at the last allowed amount that we'd be comparing apples to apples?
 - A. (Baumann) When you say "latest allowed", and, again, I don't have the exact numbers in front of me, so -- but let's just say, just so we have a frame of reference here, if the allowed return on rate base is 7 percent,

and within that there is an equity return of 9.81 percent, then the debt component would probably be let's just say 4 percent. If you took -- let's take December 2010, because we update this, you can see we update this return quarterly in this calculation. But, if you took the 0.9212 times 12, since that's a monthly return, you get just over 11 percent. So, that 11 percent, on an annual basis, if you took the 0.9212 times 12, that 11 percent is your pretax weighted cost of capital, which includes both debt and equity. That 11 percent, in my example, is probably after tax about 7 percent weighted cost of capital.

Within that 7 percent is your equity component at 9.81, and your debt component at about 4. So, if you wanted to do a valid comparison, that's how I would do it. I would take that number times 12, get me to 11 percent, and then say "what's my allowed pretax weighted cost of capital?" Which might be around 11 percent, after tax it's the 7 percent, and then embedded in all that mess is your equity piece and your debt piece, at 9.81 and about 4 percent.

CMSR. IGNATIUS: Thank you. I know, Mr. Cannata, this isn't your area. Perhaps, if Staff has any other comments on that in its own understanding of the

- 1 numbers, on redirect might be able to further inquire, if
- there's a disagreement with Mr. Baumann's rough
- 3 calculations. I have no other questions. Thank you.
- 4 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Thank you.

5 BY CHAIRMAN GETZ:

- 6 Q. Mr. Cannata, I have one area I'd like to explore. So,
- 7 if you could turn to two places; one is Page 12 in
- 8 Exhibit 4, your testimony, and the other is Page 5 of
- 9 Exhibit 5, the Settlement Agreement. And, these were
- 10 about -- I want to make sure I understand what's going
- on with the -- it's the Canaan hydro unit outages and
- 12 the Garvins Fall outages.
- 13 A. (Cannata) Okay. Please provide me the reference that
- 14 you would like to address first.
- 15 Q. All right. I want to make sure I understand what the
- 16 proposal is here. Because under both --
- 17 A. (Cannata) You're in the Settlement Agreement, excuse
- 18 me?
- 19 Q. Yes. I'm going to be going back and forth between Page
- 5 of the Settlement Agreement and Page 12 of your
- 21 testimony.
- 22 A. (Cannata) Okay. All right. I'm all set.
- 23 Q. Okay. And, basically, I'm just trying to understand
- 24 how this is going to work. So, in both Item Number 3

and Item Number 4 on Page 5 of the Settlement

Agreement, it says the recommendation is that "a final

determination of recoupment of replacement power costs

associated with the outages be deferred to the 2012

filing."

6 A. (Cannata) Correct.

- Q. And, in both instances, when I look at Page 12 of your testimony, in looking at the outages on these lines going to the hydro units, I think your testimony is that the -- there's a suggestion that the outages were caused by "either danger trees were not identified and removed or that deadwood above the conductors was not removed." So, I'm just wondering how -- so, basically, if either of those things happened, and those actions were unreasonable, then there wouldn't be recoupment?
- 16 A. (Cannata) That is correct.
- Q. But these actions occurred back in 2010. I mean,
 what's the process for working through these issues, to
 determine whether there will be recovery or not
 recovery?
 - A. (Cannata) You know, let's just maybe talk about Garvins

 Falls first. The majority of the outages that occurred

 occurred directly after completion of vegetation

 control for the circuits. It had just been completed.

And, to have two, three, four outages take place because of vegetation raises the question on "was the circuit maintained properly for a vegetation management basis?" Those investigations are a little bit beyond, you know, what I'm doing in terms of the unit outage. So, what I requested was, that they go back to 2011, do a full vegetation management inspection. Did the trees get trimmed according to specs? Did danger trees get identified and removed? If "yes", fine. If "no", well, there may be an issue. And, I was not ready to sign off on the dollars on each of these, the Canaan and the Garvins case, because of that.

- Q. And, what are the dollars that are involved here?
- A. (Cannata) They, again, would be small. I mean, these are hydro outages. Some of them may be zero. And, it's more of a principle thing. If vegetation management is not taking care of this circuit, there may be other circuits. And, one of the benefits of having another pair of eyes look at this is that, well, here's an instance we discovered that cost zero dollars, in terms of a problem. But we now identified a process problem that now may save additional money somewhere else. So, that's why I kind of home in on these issues, even though they may be low cost.

- Q. And, if it's deferred to 2012, you would also be looking at the performance in 2011 of these particular lines?
- A. (Cannata) This is one of the time problems we have with the SCRC docket. By the time we get to review it, 2011 is gone. You know, even if PSNH were to immediately look at the circuits, it's already the end of 2011.

 And, therefore, any corrections that they made would not be evident in the 2011 filing. It would not show till 2012. It's a problem we have to deal with in every SCRC. And, we have that with the studies that, even the analysis that PSNH made on the voltage/relay problems that they're having, they started to make changes at the end of 2010. Well, it had no impact for the outages during 2010. We won't even see that until the next time those outages are reviewed. There's just a year's time delay.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. I don't have anything further on those issues. Any redirect?

MR. EATON: Yes. I have a couple of questions for Mr. White.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. EATON:

Q. I think, in questioning, you said that there are two

1 reasons why a plant might run out-of-rate. One was a 2 decision by PSNH and one was a decision by ISO? 3 (White) Yes. That's correct. Α. 4 And, would that operation displace any bilateral Q. 5 purchases that you had made in advance of that time? (White) Well, I don't know if "displaced" is the right 6 Α. 7 word. A bilateral purchase that was made would flow -would be delivered regardless whether generation was 8 9 operating or not. In our analysis of what resources 10 are serving load, in that sense it would displace it, 11 and perhaps push in our analysis the bilateral purchase higher up the load curve. 12 13 And, it would make sense, if that bilateral purchase Q. 14 was surplus, to sell it? 15 (White) It's either -- if it's surplus to our load, Α. 16 it's either sold through the ISO spot market or we may 17 make a determination on our own to sell it bilaterally. 18 MR. EATON: Thank you. That's all I 19 have. 20 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Anything further? MS. AMIDON: Yes. 21 Ms. Amidon. 22 CHAIRMAN GETZ: 23 MS. AMIDON: Right. And, I'd like to 24 defer to Mr. Mullen, if I may.

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1 BY MR. MULLEN:
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- 2 | Q. Mr. Baumann, could you -- I want to just talk to you a
- 3 little about the pension plan and how that works.
- 4 A. (Baumann) Mr. Cannata's pension plan or --
- 5 Q. Just in general, --
- 6 A. (Baumann) Sorry, I couldn't resist.
- 7 Q. -- how that works.
- 8 A. (Baumann) Sure.
- 9 Q. The pension plan is a defined benefit plan, is it not?
- 10 A. (Baumann) Yes.
- 11 Q. And, how are benefits determined under those, generally
- speaking, how are benefits determined?
- 13 A. (Baumann) Well, the benefits under those plans are
- determined through a formula. And, those benefits are
- 15 -- take into consideration an applicant's age, time
- with the Company, and there are limitations, i.e., how
- early you can retire. There are penalties, if you
- 18 retire earlier than a certain age.
- 19 Q. They're not -- the benefits, once determined, do they
- 20 change based on outcomes of any proceedings?
- 21 A. (Baumann) No.
- MR. MULLEN: Thank you.
- 23 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. If there's
- 24 nothing further, then the witnesses are excused. Thank

1 you, gentlemen. Is there any objection to striking the 2 3 identifications and admitting the exhibits into evidence? 4 (No verbal response) 5 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Hearing no objection, 6 they will be admitted into evidence. Is there anything we 7 need to address before opportunity for closings? (No verbal response) 8 9 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Hearing nothing, then 10 we'll begin with Ms. Hatfield. 11 MS. HATFIELD: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. The OCA would like to begin by thanking the Company for 12 13 its willingness to discuss the next filing, which would be 14 due in May of 2012, for review of the 2011 year. We have 15 found Staff's testimony to be extremely helpful in 16 understanding the Company's filing. And, we appreciate 17 their willingness to at least discuss the possibility of 18 them providing some of the information as it has been 19 organized by Staff. 20 We request that in its order the Commission make clear that Mr. Cannata's testimony about 21 22 future spending, future budgets, or anything of that nature is not a pre-approval of future amounts to be spent 23 24 in future years, as the Company has suggested in the IRP

docket.

We believe that, because the Company knew in 2009 that economic reserve shutdowns were occurring due to lower market rates, they should have modeled and planned for those shutdowns in 2010. As a result, we do not believe it's fair that customers should have to pay the full total net loss of \$11.6 million that resulted from the sales that PSNH made of energy that they did not need. At a minimum, we think it would be fair if shareholders shared in the costs with ratepayers, perhaps splitting it between ratepayers and shareholders.

And, finally, we request that the Commission issue an RFP next year for the reconciliation docket for consulting services. And, we specifically request that part of that RFP specify that the consulting team should not only have engineering experience, but also should have significant experience with running and managing plants in what Staff has referred to as a "market environment". Thank you.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you. Ms. Amidon.

MS. AMIDON: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

I'd like to thank the Company for working with Staff on the Settlement Agreement. And, I'd like to thank Mr.

Cannata for his contribution in the review of the

reconciliation filing.

Having said that, we request that the Commission approve the Settlement Agreement. And, with respect to the outstanding issue regarding the acquisition of in-house capability for transient analysis, we await the Company's response, which we understand will be available in two weeks. And, we'll comment to the Commission at that point about Staff's review of such recommendation.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Thank you. Mr. Eaton.

MR. EATON: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. We appreciate the cooperation from the OCA and Staff in this, in this proceeding. The discussions went quite well, and the discovery was without any incidents.

I'd like to first state that the record shows that PSNH did model for economic shutdowns, as noted in the fact that there were models of economic shutdown for the Newington plant. But Mr. White stated that the Company's projection of the market was that the coal plants would run all the time that they were available. And, it's been characterized that these were -- these were "losses". In many cases, the overall benefit was positive, in the fact that PSNH decided to operate a

plant, like Merrimack Station, throughout the night, when it would otherwise be shut down for economic purposes, was running out-of-market during the low cost peak periods.

But, to shut Merrimack down, requires a reduction -- requires the plant to actually come down to a cold period, and then heat up again, which may make it not available for when loads return in the morning. So, it's although not reflected in the actual costs of the periods involved, it's an overall benefit to keep it running.

And, then, secondly, sometimes it runs out-of-rate because ISO requires it to do that. And, when ISO requires it to run out-of-rate, the Company is fully compensated. It's perhaps reflected in the ISO bill and the ISO costs that are reflected in a different part of the filing. And, so, it may appear that a base load plant ran out-of-rate and there was a loss there, but it was not -- it was not an actual loss. So, these are economic decisions we make based upon all of the circumstances involved. And, therefore, the recommendation that we were somehow at fault, because we didn't model economic shutdowns, is not correct. And, I don't think there's a record to reflect that.

And, therefore, I'd ask the Commission to accept the Settlement as it's filed, and make such

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other orders that are just and reasonable. Thank you.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Thank you,
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                  Then, we'll close the hearing and take the
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       everyone.
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       matter under advisement.
                         (Whereupon the hearing ended at 11:53
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